# 第五課:個人研習聖經

## **Personal Bible Study**

#### 馬太 4:1-10

- [4:1 當時,耶穌被聖靈引到曠野,受魔鬼的試探。
- 4:2 他禁食四十晝夜,後來就餓了;
- 4:3 那試探人的進前來,對他說:「你若是神的兒子,可以吩咐這些石頭變成食物。」
- 4:4 耶穌卻回答說:「經上記著說:『人活著,不是單靠食物,乃是靠神口裏所出的一切話。』」
- 4:5 魔鬼就帶他進了聖城,叫他站在殿頂(頂:原文是翅)上,
- 4:6 對他說:「你若是神的兒子,可以跳下去,因為經上記著說:『主要為你吩咐他的 使者用手托著你,免得你的腳碰在石頭上。』」
- 4:7 耶穌對他說:「經上又記著說:『不可試探主你的神。』」
- 4:8 魔鬼又帶他上了一座最高的山,將世上的萬國與萬國的榮華都指給他看,
- 4:9 對他說:「你若俯伏拜我,我就把這一切都賜給你。」
- 4:10 耶穌說:「撒但(就是抵擋的意思,乃魔鬼的別名),退去吧!因為經上記著說: 『當拜主你的神,單要事奉他。』」]

詩 91:11-12[因他要為你吩咐他的使者,在你行的一切道路上保護你。他們要用手托著你, 免得你的腳碰在石頭上。]

#### 1.誤用聖經之途:

- 1.1.當你不知道經文主題所要說的為何時,你便有可能誤用聖經.
- 1.2.斷章取義是普遍造成誤用聖經的原因.

[約 16:24 向來你們沒有奉我的名求甚麼,如今你們求,就必得著,叫你們的喜樂可以滿足。]



[馬可 14:36 他說:「阿爸,父啊!在你凡事都能,求你將這杯撤去;然而,不要從我的意思,只要從你的意思!」]



[約壹 5:14-15 我們若照他的旨意求甚麼,他就聽我們,這是我們向他所存坦然無懼的心; 既然知道他聽我們一切所求的,就知道我們所求於他的,無不得著。]

1.3.若你讀一段經文硬說了本段經王所沒有說的話,就是可能誤用經文了.

[可 16:17-18 信的人,必有神蹟隨著他們,就是奉我的名趕鬼,說新方言,手能拿蛇;若喝了甚麼毒物,也必不受害;手按病人,病人就必好了。」]

- 1.4. 若你刻意地去強調聖經中那些次要的事情時, 你就是在誤用經文了.
- 1.5.無論何時,當你企圖用聖經的話,來使上帝做你想做的事或來合理化你省想要說的話時, 你就是在誤用聖經了.

### 2.研習聖經所需要的方法:

研習聖經的原則:

2.1.你必須作第一手的考察. First hand study

[徒 17:11 這地方的人賢於帖撒羅尼迦的人,甘心領受這道,天天考查聖經,要曉得這道是 與不是;]

"工欲善其事,必先利其器.""六小時的雕工,四小時的磨刀.""養兵千日用兵一時."基督徒若欲靠主的話語來健壯自己,必須以神的話語作為一生的投資,用一生的紀律與操練來鍛練對主的話語的認識與運用.然而,好的工具與正確的用法將使我們如大衛的磯依與光滑的石頭一樣,靠聖靈的動力得以防身又制敵.相反的,不對的工具與用法只有造成危險與?傷害,影響個人生命的長進又可能誤導他人.

#### 1.聖經

1.1.聖經版本的認識與選用

新譯版 1972

1.1.1.中文聖經

比較以下的中文聖經版本的區別: 馬可 11:22-26

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也饒恕你們的過犯。"

#### 和合版 1919

"你們當信服神。我實在告訴你們、無論何人對這座山說、你挪開此地投在海裏·他若心裏不疑惑、只信他所說的必成、就必給他成了。所以我告訴你們、凡你們禱告祈求的,所以我告訴你們、內學信是得著。你們站著禱告的時候、若想起有人得罪你們、就當饒恕他、好叫你們在天上的父、也饒恕你們的過犯。"

#### 現代中文譯版 1979

## 1.1.2.英文聖經

NIV	"Have faith in God," Jesus answered. "I tell the truth, if anyone says to this mountain, "Go, throw yourself into the sea," and does not doubt in his heart but believes that what he says will happen, it will be done for him. Therefore I tell you, whatever you ask for in prayer, believe that you have received it, and it will be yours. And when you stand praying, if you hold anything against anyone, forgive him, so that your father in heaven may forgive you your sins."
KJV	For verily I say unto you, that whosoever shall say unto this mountain, Be thou removed, and be thou cast into the sea; shall not doubt in his heart, but shall believe that those things which he saith shall come to past; he shall have whatsoever he saith. Therefore I say unto you, what thingsoever ye desire when ye pray, believe that ye receive them, and ye shall have them. And when ye stand praying, forgive, if ye have ought against any; that your Father also which is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses.
NRSV	Truely I tell you, if you say to this mountian, "Be taken up and thrown into the sea" and if you do not doubt in your heart, but believe that what you say will come to pass, it will be done for you. So I tell you, whatever you ask for in prayer, believe that you have received it, and it will be yours.
GNB	Have faith in God. I assure you that whoever tells this hill to get up and throw itself in the sea and does not doubt in his heart, but believes what he says will happen, it will be done for him. For this reason I tell you: "when you pray and ask for something, believe that you have received it, and you will be given whatever you ask for. And when you stand and pray, forgive anything you may have against anyone, so that your Father in heaven will forgive the wrong you have done.
Living Bible	If you only have faith in God- this is absolute truth-you can say to this mountain of Olives, "Rise up and fall into the Mediterranean." and your command will be obeyed. All that is required is that you really believe and have no doubt! Listen to me! You can pray for anything, and if you believe, you have it, it's yours! But when you are praying, first forgive anyone you are holding a grudge against, so that your Father in heaven will forgive you your sins too."

- 1.1.3.原文聖經
- 1.1.3. 聖經譯本的價值
- 1.1.4.聖經譯本的種類
  - a)直譯本 Literal Translation:按原文的字眼與詞句結構
  - b)意譯本 Implication translation: From contemporary anthopological perspective to seek for dynamic equivalent(相當字詞).用文化通用法.
  - c)解釋版 Paraphrase
- 1.2. 聖經的正確使用方法與維護.
- 2.研經工具參考書
- 2.1 研讀版聖經 Study Bible

NIV Study Bible English or Chinese Thompson Chains Study Bible

The Word in Life Study Bible

啟導版中文聖經

2.2.聖經字典與百科全書 Bible Dictionary and Encyclopedias

Zondervan Pictorial Bible Dictionary / Merill C. Tenney

Zondervan Pictorial Encyclopedia of the Bible/ Tenney(5Vol)

Expository Dictionary of Bible Words/ Lawrence Richards

2.3.Concordance 經文匯編

The Strongs Complete Concordance

**NIV Concordance** 

2.4. Commentaries 解經書籍

Expositor's Bible Commentaries set (12vols)

NIV Application Commentaries (20vols)

Tyndale New Testament Commentary IVP 12vols

New Bible Commentary IVP 聖經新釋 one vol

3.電腦研經軟體 Bible Study Softwares

PC Study Bible

聖經工具視窗版

- 3. 你必須學習作筆記
- 4. 你必須要作有系統的研經
- 5. 你的學習也必須能傳給別人:

[提後 2:1-2 我兒啊,你要在基督耶穌的恩典上剛強起來。你在許多見證人面前聽見我所教訓的,也要交託那忠心能教導別人的人。]

6. 你必須將所學習的運用在生活中

[雅 1:22 只是你們要行道,不要單單聽道,自己欺哄自己,]